

# Linux Stuff

## Useful commands

### Start GUI program as different user:

```
xhost +SI:localuser:testuser  
su - testuser -c "export DISPLAY=:0.0 && firefox"
```

After exit you should disable acces by running:

```
xhost -SI:localuser:testuser
```

Everything in one command:

```
xhost +SI:localuser:testuser && su - testuser -c "export DISPLAY=:0.0 &&  
firefox && exit" && xhost -SI:localuser:testuser
```

### Clean unused deps in Arch Linux

```
yaourt -Rsn $(yaourt -Qdtq)
```

### Install local pkg.tar in Arch Linux

```
pacman -U .pkg.tar.gz or .pkg.tar.xz
```

### Howto create and mount encrypted disk

Create:

```
cryptsetup luksFormat /dev/sdb1  
cryptsetup luksOpen /dev/sdb1 crypto  
mkfs.ext2 /dev/mapper/crypto
```

Mount:

```
cryptsetup luksOpen /dev/sdb1 crypto
mount /dev/mapper/crypto /mnt/crypto
```

Unmount:

```
umount /dev/mapper/crypto
cryptsetup luksClose /dev/mapper/crypto
```

Change Key:

In LUKS scheme, you have 8 “slots” for passwords or key files. First, check, which of them are used:

```
cryptsetup luksDump /dev/sdb1 | grep BLED
```

Then you can add, change or delete chosen keys:

```
cryptsetup luksAddKey /dev/sdb1 (/path/to/<additionalkeyfile>)
```

```
cryptsetup luksChangeKey /dev/sdb1 -S 6
```

As for deleting keys, you have 2 options:

a) delete any key that matches your entered password:

```
cryptsetup luksRemoveKey /dev/sdb1
```

b) delete a key in specified slot:

```
cryptsetup luksKillSlot /dev/sdb1 6
```

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