

# Linux

- [Alpine Linux](#)
  - [Arch / Artix Linux](#)
  - [auditd](#)
  - [Debian Linux](#)
  - [Linux Active Directory \(AD\)](#)
  - [Linux Kernel Version Numbering](#)
  - [Linux PAM](#)
  - [systemd](#)
- 
- [Create empty large files](#)
  - [How To Back Up Email On Linux With IMAP Grab](#)

## AMDGPU

- [Radeon Software for Linux Installation](#)
- [AMDGPU](#)
- [AMDGPU PRO](#)
- [AMDGPU-PRO OpenCL with the open-source amdgpu kernel module](#)

## Useful commands

### Start GUI program as different user:

```
xhost +SI:localuser:testuser  
su - testuser -c "export DISPLAY=:0.0 && firefox"
```

After exit you should disable acces by running:

```
xhost -SI:localuser:testuser
```

Everything in one command:

```
xhost +SI:localuser:testuser && su - testuser -c "export DISPLAY=:0.0 && firefox && exit" && xhost -SI:localuser:testuser
```

## Howto create and mount encrypted disk

### Create:

```
cryptsetup luksFormat /dev/sdb1
cryptsetup luksOpen /dev/sdb1 crypto
mkfs.ext2 /dev/mapper/crypto
```

### Mount:

```
cryptsetup luksOpen /dev/sdb1 crypto
mount /dev/mapper/crypto /mnt/crypto
```

### Unmount:

```
umount /dev/mapper/crypto
cryptsetup luksClose /dev/mapper/crypto
```

### Change Key:

In LUKS scheme, you have 8 “slots” for passwords or key files. First, check, which of them are used:

```
cryptsetup luksDump /dev/sdb1 | grep BLED
```

Then you can add, change or delete chosen keys:

```
cryptsetup luksAddKey /dev/sdb1 (/path/to/<additionalkeyfile>)
```

```
cryptsetup luksChangeKey /dev/sdb1 -S 6
```

As for deleting keys, you have 2 options:

a) delete any key that matches your entered password:

```
cryptsetup luksRemoveKey /dev/sdb1
```

b) delete a key in specified slot:

```
cryptsetup luksKillSlot /dev/sdb1 6
```

From:

<http://wiki.xw3.org/> - **wiki.xw3.org**

Permanent link:

<http://wiki.xw3.org/linux?rev=1742246626>

Last update: **2025-03-17**

